

Contents

Introduction 1

Overview and Procedures 3

CHAPTER 1

Closed Syllable 7

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 7

- 1** Introducing the Closed Syllable 11
- 2a** Short **a** 12
- 2b** Beginning Blends with Short **a** 13
- 2c-d** Ending Blends with Short **a** 14
- 2e** Sometimes **a** Says **ô** 16
- 2f** (included on page 15)
- 3a** Short **i**, First Rule of Syllabication 17
- 3b** **sh**, **ch**, Second Rule of Syllabication 18
- 3c** Consonant Teams **ng** and **nk** 19
- 3d** Consonant Digraphs **th**, **wh**, and **ng** 20
- 3e-f** Long **i** in Closed Syllables 22
- 4a** Short **e**, Prefixes **ex-** and **en-** 24
- 4b** Short Vowel Signals **ff**, **ll**, **ss**, **zz** 25
- 4c-d** Short Vowel Signals **ck** and **tch** 26
- 4e** Syllabication Practice 28
- 5a-b** Short **o** 29
- 5c** Review of Short **o** 32
- 6a** Short **u**, Third Rule of Syllabication 33
- 6b-c** Silent Initial Consonants, Medial **y** 35
- 7** Review of Closed Syllables 37
- 8** Review of Short Vowels 38
- 9** Suffixes **-ful**, **-less**, and **-ness** 39
- 10** Dictation Exercise 40

- 11** Plural **-s** and **-es** 41

- 12a-b** Contractions 42

CHAPTER 2

Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable 45

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 45

- 1** Introducing the Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable 49
- 2a-b** Long **a**, Fourth Rule of Syllabication 50
- 3a** Long **i** 52
- 3b** (included on page 51)
- 4** Long **e** 53
- 5a** Consonants **k** and **c** 54
- 5b** Hard and Soft **c** 55
- 5c-d** Hard and Soft **g** 56
- 6** Long **o**, Fifth Rule of Syllabication 58
- 7a-b** Long **u** 59
- 8a-b** Ending **v** Sound 61
- 9** Review of Vowel-Consonant-e Syllables 62
- 10a** Closed and Vowel-Consonant-e Syllables 63
- 10b** Dictation Exercise 64
- 11a** Sixth Rule of Syllabication 65
- 11b** Dictation Exercise 66
- 12a** Past Tense **-ed** 67
- 12b** Pronunciation of **-ed** 68
- 12c-d** Adding **-ed** to Verbs 69
- 13** Suffixes **-en** and **-est** 71
- 14a-b** Adding **-ing** to Verbs 72
- 15** Prefixes **a-**, **un-**, **dis-**, **non-**, and **mis-** 74

CHAPTER 3

Open Syllable 75

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 75

- 1** Introducing the Open Syllable 79
- 2-3** Seventh Rule of Syllabication 80
- 4** Dictation Exercise 82
- 5a** Review: Seventh Rule of Syllabication 83
- 5b** Words with Three Kinds of Syllables 84
- 5c** (included on page 81)
- 6a** Open Syllable Prefixes 85
- 6b** Assimilated/Absorbed Prefixes 87
- 6c** Dictation Exercise 88
- 7a-b** Open and Closed Syllables 89
- 8** Applying Seven Syllabication Rules 91
- 9** Eighth Rule of Syllabication 92
- 10a-b** Three Sounds of **y** 93
- 10c** **y** in Accented Syllables 96
- 10d** (included on page 95)
- 10e** **y** in the Middle of Words 97
- 11** Suffixes **-ate** and **-ite** 98
- 12a** Word Endings **-tion** and **-sion** 99
- 12b** (included on page 90)

CHAPTER 4

R-Controlled Syllable 101

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 101

- 1** Introducing the R-Controlled Syllable 105
- 2a-c** R-Controlled Vowel **ar** 106
- 3a-c** R-Controlled Vowel **or** 109
- 4a-b** R-Controlled Vowel **ir** 112
- 5a** R-Controlled Vowel **er** 114
- 5b** (included on page 113)
- 5c** The Suffix **-er** 115
- 6a-b** R-Controlled Vowel **ur** 117
- 6c** Vowel-**r-e** 119
- 7a** Challenge Words 121
- 7b** Dictation Exercise 122
- 7c** (included on page 118)
- 8** Suffixes **-ar** and **-or** 123
- 9** Vowel-**r**-Vowel Rule 124

- 10** The Absorbed Prefix **in-** 125
- 11** The Word Ending **-ture** 126
- 12** The Suffix **-al** 127
- 13** Suffixes **-ant**, **-ent**, and **-ment** 128
- 14a** Word Endings **-on** and **-an** 129
- 14b** Connective **i** 130

CHAPTER 5

Vowel-Vowel Syllable 131

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 131

- 1** Introducing the Vowel-Vowel Syllable 135
- 2a-b** Vowel Teams **ai** and **ay** 136
- 3a** Vowel Team **ea** 139
- 3b-c** Another Sound for **ea** 140
- 4a** Vowel Team **ee** 142
- 4b-c** Vowel Team **ey** 144
- 4d** Plural After Vowel Teams **ay** and **ey** 146
- 5a** Vowel Team **ie** 147
- 5b** (included on page 145)
- 6a-b** Vowel Teams **oa** and **oe** 148
- 7a** Vowel Teams **ue** and **ui** 151
- 7b** (included on page 150)
- 8** Review of Vowel-Vowel Syllables 153
- 9** Syllable Review 154
- 10** Syllabication of Words with Five Syllables 155
- 11** Challenging Polysyllabic Words 156
- 12a** More Challenging Words 157
- 12b** Dictation Exercise 158
- 13** The Suffix **-ize** 159
- 14** Suffixes **-ee** and **-ive** 160

CHAPTER 6

Consonant-le Syllable 161

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 161

- 1** Introducing the Consonant-**le** Syllable 163
- 2** Ninth Rule of Syllabication 164
- 3** Spelling Rules for Consonant-**le** Syllables 165
- 4** Short Vowel Signal 166
- 5** Short Vowel Signal, spelling 167

- 6a** Syllabication 168
- 6b** Dictation Exercise 169
- 7** Challenge Words 170
- 8** (included on page 167)
- 9** Latin Roots and Consonant-**le** Syllables 171
- 10** The Suffixes **-able** and **-ible** 172

CHAPTER 7

Diphthong/Vowel Digraph Syllables 173

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 173

- 1a-b** Diphthongs **oi** and **oy** 177
- 2a** Diphthongs **ou** and **ow** 180
- 2b** Other Sounds of **ou** 181
- 2c-d** Four More **ou** Sounds 182
- 3a-b** Diphthong **ow** (long **o**) 184
- 4a-b** Vowel Digraphs **au** and **aw** 186
- 5** Review of **oi**, **oy**, **ou**, **ow**, **au** and **aw** 189
- 6a-b** Vowel Digraph **oo** 190
- 7a-b** Vowel Digraphs **oo**, **ew**, and **eu** 192
- 8** Diphthong and Vowel Digraph Review 1 194
- 9a** Vowel Digraphs **ei** and **ie** 195
- 9b** Review of Vowel Digraphs **ei** and **ie** 196
- 9c** (included on page 193)
- 10** Review of Diphthongs and Vowel Digraphs 2 197
- 11** Journey to Glacier Bay 198

CHAPTER 8

Hard and Soft **c** and **g** 201

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 201

- 1** Hard and Soft **c** 203
- 2** Challenge Words with Hard and Soft **c** 205
- 3** The Syllables **-ace** and **-ice** 206
- 4** Spelling Patterns 207
- 5** Hard and Soft **g** 208
- 6** Prefixes and Suffixes with Soft **g** 210
- 7** Short Vowel Signal **dge** 211
- 8** Spelling Patterns 212

- 9** Three Sounds of **ch** 213
- 10** 700 Years of Democracy 214

CHAPTER 9

Accented and Unaccented Syllables 217

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 217

- 1a** Accented Syllables in Spoken Words 217
- 1b** Identifying Accented Syllables 219
- 2** Accented and Unaccented Syllables 220
- 3a** The **Schwa** Sound 221
- 3b** The Dictionary's Phonetic Respelling 222
- 4** **Schwa** in Spelling Words 223
- 5a** Accent Marks in Words with Prefixes 224
- 5b** More Prefixes 225
- 6** Absorbed Prefixes 226
- 7** (included on page 223)
- 8** Accent Marks in Words with Suffixes 227
- 9** Accent Marks in Nouns and Verbs 228
- 10** Medial **Schwa** in Polysyllabic Words 229
- 11** A Tricky Spelling Rule 230
- 12** A Long Bike Ride 231

CHAPTER 10

Anglo-Saxon Suffixes 235

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 235

- 1a-b** Suffix Pretest 240
- 2** Suffixes **-et** and **-let** 242
- 3** Review of Eight Suffixes 243
- 4a** Adding Other Suffixes to **-y** 244
- 4b** Plural After **-y** 245
- 5a** Review of Suffixes **-or**, **-ar**, **-on**, **-an** 246
- 5b** (included on page 241)
- 5c** **i** before **-on**, **-an**, **-or**, **-ar** 247
- 6** Review of Accented Syllables 248
- 7a** (see Note to Instructor, page 236)
- 7b** Review **-ful**, **-less**, **-ness** 249

- 8a** (see Note to Instructor, page 237)
- 8b** Suffixes **-some, -hood, -ly, -ish** 250
- 9a** (see Note to Instructor, page 238)
- 9b** Suffixes **-ship, -ward, -dom** 251
- 10a** Suffix Dictation 252
- 10b** (included on page 249)
- 11a** Syllabication with Suffixes 253
- 11b-c** Dictation Exercise 254
- 12** Challenge Words 256
- 13a** Dictionary Pronunciations 257
- 13b** (included on page 255)
- 14** Review of Accented Syllables 258
- 15** A Brief History of the English Language 259

CHAPTER 11

Latin Suffixes, Part 1 261

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 261

- 1a** (see Note to Instructor, page 262)
- 1b** Suffixes **-ment, -ist, and -ic** 269
- 1c-d** Accent Patterns for **-ment, -ist, -ic** 270
- 2a** (see Note to Instructor, page 263)
- 2b** The Suffix **-ous** 272
- 2c** Vowels Before **-ous** 273
- 2d** **i** Before Word Endings 274
- 3a** (see Note to Instructor, page 263)
- 3b** The Suffix **-ine** 275
- 4a** (see Note to Instructor, page 264)
- 4b** The Suffix **-fy** 276
- 4c** (included on page 271)
- 5a** (see Note to Instructor, page 264)
- 5b** The Suffix **-ure** 277
- 6a** (see Note to Instructor, page 264)
- 6b** The Suffix **-age** 278
- 6c** The Suffix **-age** in Sentences 279
- 6d** Accent Patterns for **-ous, -fy, -ure, -age** 280
- 7a** (see Note to Instructor, page 265)
- 7b-c** Suffixes **-able** and **-ible** 281
- 7d** Review of **-able** and **-ible** 283
- 8a** (see Note to Instructor, page 265)
- 8b** Suffixes **-ion** and **-ian** 284
- 9a** (see Note to Instructor, page 266)

- 9b** The Word Ending **-sion** 285
- 10a** (see Note to Instructor, page 266)
- 10b** The Word Ending **-sion** 286
- 10c** (included on page 282)
- 10d** **ci, ti, and xi** Before **-ous** 287
- 10e** Accent Patterns for Five Suffixes 288
- 11** Review of Latin Suffixes 289
- 12** Syllabication Challenge 1 290
- 13** Words with Multiple Suffixes 291
- 14a** Syllabication Challenge 2 292
- 14b** Dictation Exercise 293
- 15a** Dictionary Pronunciations 294
- 15b** Prefixes, Base Words, and Suffixes 295
- 16** Mount Everest 296

CHAPTER 12

Latin Suffixes, Part 2 299

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 299

- 1a** (see Note to Instructor, page 299)
- 1b** The Suffix **-al** 304
- 1c-d** Combinations **ti, ci, tu, su, and du** 305
- 2a** (see Note to Instructor, page 300)
- 2b** The Suffix **-ive** 307
- 3a** (see Note to Instructor, page 300)
- 3b** The Suffix **-ity** 308
- 3c** (included on page 306)
- 3d** Multiple Suffixes 309
- 3e** (see Note to Instructor, page 301)
- 3f** Suffixes **-ability** and **-ibility** 310
- 4a** (see Note to Instructor, page 301)
- 4b** The Suffix **-ary** 311
- 5a** (see Note to Instructor, page 301)
- 5b-c** The Suffix **-ory** 312
- 6a-b** (see Note to Instructor, page 302)
- 6c** Suffixes **-ent** and **-ence** 314
- 7a** (see Note to Instructor, page 302)
- 7b** Suffixes **-cy** and **-ency** 315
- 7c** **ci, ti, and si** Before **-ent, -ence, -ency** 316
- 7d** (included on page 313)
- 8a-b** (see Note to Instructor, page 303)
- 8c** Suffixes **-ant** and **-ance** 317

- 8d** Suffixes **-ant**, **-ance**, and **-ancy** 318
- 8e** Hard and Soft **c** and **g** Before Suffixes 319
- 9** Accent Rules for **-al**, **-ive**, **-ent/ -ant**, **-ence/ -ance**, **-cy** 320
- 10** Review of Latin Suffixes 321
- 11** Mixed Practice, Latin Suffixes 322
- 12a** Base words with Multiple Suffixes 323
- 12b** Dictation Exercise 324
- 13** Syllabication with Multiple Suffixes 325
- 14** Base words, Prefixes, and Suffixes 326
- 15** Climbing Mount Whitney 327

CHAPTER 13

Prefixes 329

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 329

- 1** Base Words, Prefixes, and Suffixes 332
- 2** Meaning of Prefixes 333
- 3a** Prefix Group Work 334
- 3b-c** First Set of Prefixes 335
- 3d** Vocabulary Test 337
- 4a** Prefix Group Work 338
- 4b-d** Second Set of Prefixes 339
- 4e** Vocabulary Test 342
- 5a** Prefix Group Work 343
- 5b-d** Third Set of Prefixes 344
- 5e** Vocabulary Test 347
- 6a** Prefix Group Work 348
- 6b-d** Fourth Set of Prefixes 349
- 6e** Vocabulary Test 352

CHAPTER 14

Latin and Greek Roots 353

NOTE TO INSTRUCTOR 353

- 1a-b** Latin Roots **script**, **scribe** 354, 358
- 2a-b** The Latin Root **press** 354, 359
- 3** The Latin Root **port** 360
- 4a-b** The Latin Root **form** 354, 361
- 5a-b** Latin Roots **struct** or **stru** 354, 362
- 6a-b** Latin Roots **spect** or **spec** 354, 363
- 7a-b** Latin Roots **dict** or **dic** 355, 364
- 8a-b** Latin Roots **vis** or **vid** 355, 365
- 9a-b** Latin Roots **duct**, **duc**, and **duce** 355, 366
- 10a-c** Latin Roots **sist**, **stit**, **sta**, **tain** 355, 367
- 11** Latin Roots **ject** or **jec** 368
- 12a-b** The Latin Root **tract** 356, 369
- 13a-b** Latin Roots **vent** or **ven** 356, 370
- 14a-b** The Latin Root **rupt** 356, 371
- 15a-b** Roots **aud(io)** and **phon(o)** 356, 372
- 16a-b** Roots **nom**, **nym**, and **photo** 356, 373
- 17** Greek Forms **graph** and **gram** 374
- 18a-b** Greek Forms **chron** and **metr/meter** 356, 375
- 19a-b** Latin Roots **fact**, **fac**, **fect**, and **fic** 357, 376

Answer Key 377

Appendix and Bibliography 420

Index 425